文档ID 555218.1说的什么...

**Applies to:**

Enterprise Manager Grid Control - Version 10.2.0.1 to 11.2.0.1 - Release:10.2 to 11.2

Information in this document applies to any platform.

**Symptoms**

Enterprise Manager 10g,Database Control fails to start with an error of the following form reported after issuing the command 'emctl start dbconsole'

OC4J Configuration issue.  
 /<ORACLE\_HOME>/oc4j/j2ee/OC4J\_DBConsole\_<HOSTNAME>\_<DBNAME> not found.

example:(Like me)

OC4J Configuration issue./u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db\_1/oc4j/j2ee/OC4J\_DBConsole\_***ligle-db***\_***ligle*** not found.

**Cause**

Database Control is not configured or was created using different hostname via environment variable ORACLE\_HOSTNAME

This can be verified by checking if the following directories exist:

<ORACLE\_HOME>/oc4j/j2ee/OC4J\_DBConsole\_<HOSTNAME>\_<DBNAME>  
 <ORACLE\_HOME>/<HOSTNAME>\_<DBNAME>

                                                    -->此时，我检查这两行所列出的目录，果然不存在，‍汗！

If they do not exist,Database Control has not been configured for the database physical hostname.

**Solution**

To configure database control for a given database,issue the following commands:

export ORACLE\_HOME=<ORACLE\_HOME>  
 export ORACLE\_SID=<ORACLE\_SID>  
 cd $ORACLE\_HOME/bin  
 ./emca -config dbcontrol db -repos create/recreate

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关于手工建库后，确实没有创建EM时用到的SYSMAN用户，并且DBSNMP用户是锁定的。  
 在如下测试中发现**DBSNMP用户在EMCA的交互时输入密码后即被解锁**，而**SYSMAN用户则需要等到EM整个创建完成才会在数据库中创建**（如创建过程出错时数据库中并未创建此用户）。  
 关于DBSNMP与SYSMAN的描述：--来自官方文档

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DBSNMP | | DBSNMP 默认密码 | The account used by the Management Agent component of Oracle Enterprise Manager to monitor and manage the database  Oracle企业管理器的管理代理组件所使用的帐户，监控和管理数据库 | |
| SYSMAN | CHANGE\_ON\_INSTALL默认密码 | | | The account used to perform Oracle Enterprise Manager database administration tasks. Note that SYS and SYSTEM can also perform these tasks.  帐户用来执行Oracle企业管理器数据库管理任务。需要注意的是SYS和SYSTEM也可以执行这些任务。 |

***1.第一次使用 emca -config dbcontrol db -repos create 时***

要确保SYS用户密码是正确的。可以通过sqlplus sys/oracle@bys3 as sysdba这种方式测试。  
在为DBSNMP输入任意密码（我输入是oraclesys)，提示账户锁定；忽略此提示并回车，输入SYSMAN的密码（我输入是oraclesys)--可任意。

创建失败

***2 查看时---DBSNMP用户已经自动解锁。***

3 然后再次使用EMCA手工创建 --**可以正常创建 SYSMAN也被自动创建了。**

**4 注意：创建em时，开启listener**